

What we here is missing...









Need for a handful tool which ...



- Provides a single software platform for datacenter networks that is used for Day 0 (design), Day 1 (build/deploy), and Day 2 (operate) phases of the lifecycle of the network.
- Integrates with multiple hardware platforms (Juniper, Cisco, Arista, and SONIC).
- The software continually monitors, automates and validates datacenter network switching infrastructure in real-time and streamlines and verifies change, significantly reducing OPEX cost and management complexities.

.. on Intent basis

What do we mean by Intent

Our Servers:

- How many NICs?
- Speed of NICs?
- Function of NICs?
- NICs connected to what TORs?

Our TORs/Leafs/Spines?

- How many TORs?
- NIC/TOR redundancy protocols?
- Bandwidth/oversubscription to spine?
- Form factor of TORs?

External Connections:

- How many external connections?
- Speed of external connections?
- What connections go where?
- Route summarization, filtering, injection?

Network Isolation:

Server facing VLAN/VXLANs?

- VXLAN control protocol? EVPN or static?
- Multitenancy VRFs?
- Security policy?
- Default settings per device (MOTD, syslog, AAA)

Mission of an intent base management system

Scale, performance and function

- Intent-based workflows to continuously validate best practices are set up
- Apstra deployments scale to 1000's of networking devices.
- Multi-vendor (SONiC, etc.); Integrations: VMware vCenter and NSX-T

Ease of use and time savings

- Intent Time Voyager to rollback the entire network, single or multi-vendor, to any previously known state
- Full network lifecycle automation and assurance that is easy and intuitive

TCO Savings

- Automated provisioning with easy-to-use GUI and powerful intent-based assurance
- Users are quickly self-sufficient easy to install and easy to use without post-sales support.

Self-driving network building blocks

- Unique root-cause identification from intent knowledge graph (single source of truth) in closed loop automation
- Avoid outages and ensure that network intent is achieved through predictive analytics
- Integrate to self-service and DevOps for provisioning with Ansible, REST APIs and CLI

Automated and Intent-assured Operations



- Vendor-agnostic
- Multiple fabrics
- Multiple pods, racks, servers
- DC & DCI EVPN-VXLAN/IP

- Render cabling plan

• Vendor-specific blueprints

- App/service modelling
- Architecture validations

- Easy network ZTP/configs
- Time voyager rollback
- Upgrade/maintenance mode
- Fabric multi-tenancy

Continuous validation

Root-cause identification

Assure

- Service-level monitoring
- Customizable dashboards

Integrations:



















Designing the Logical switches

Logical Device

The port count / type required



- Interface Map
 - Which Physical ports used



Device Profile

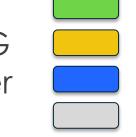
• The physical switch itself

























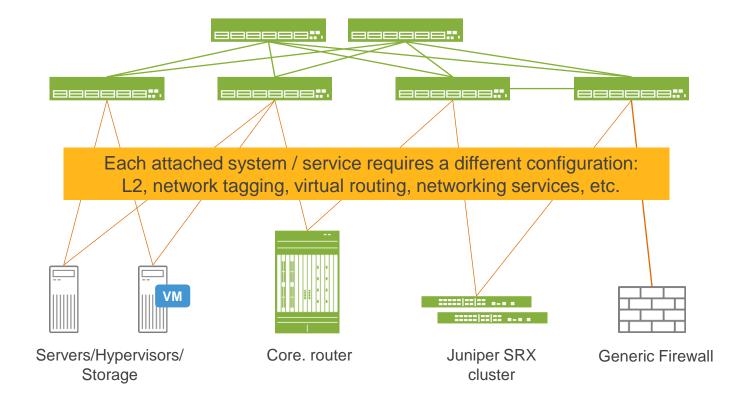


Connectivity Templates

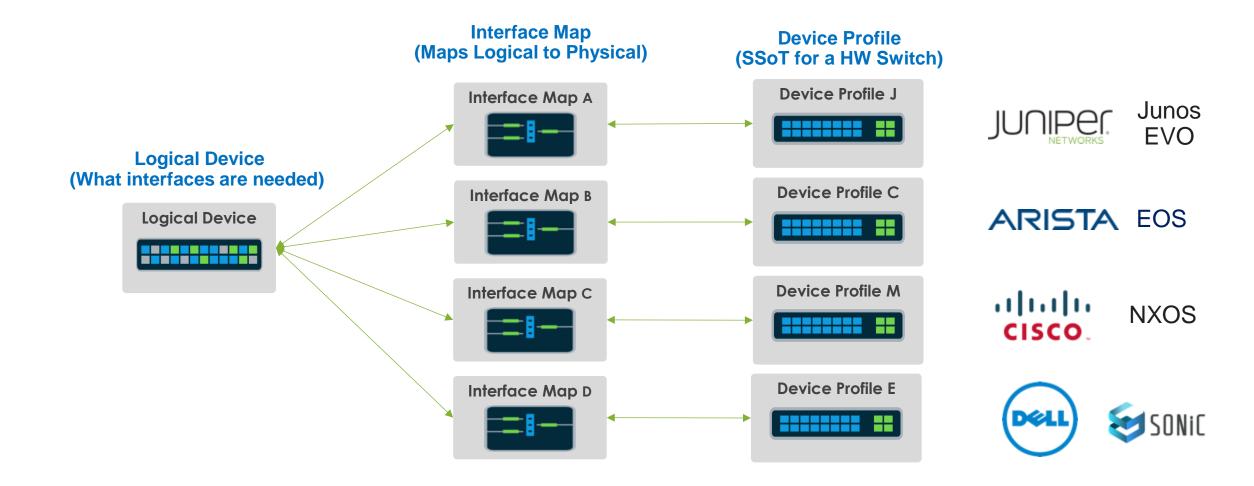
Simplified, validated, and repeatable connectivity design for attached systems

Standardize deployment in a customizable way for predictable operations for:

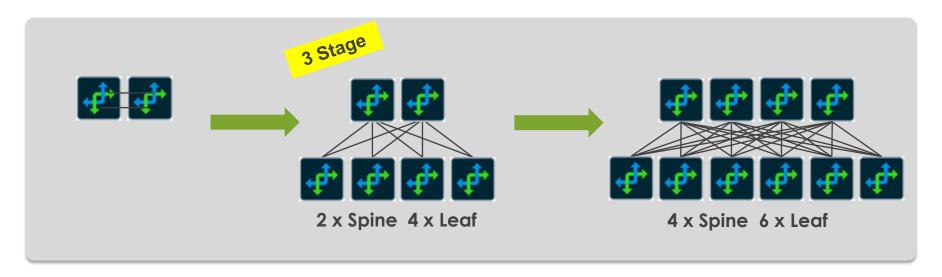
- Bulk, accurate adds across entire EVPN-VXLAN fabric in minutes
- Validation that everything in the network is functioning properly

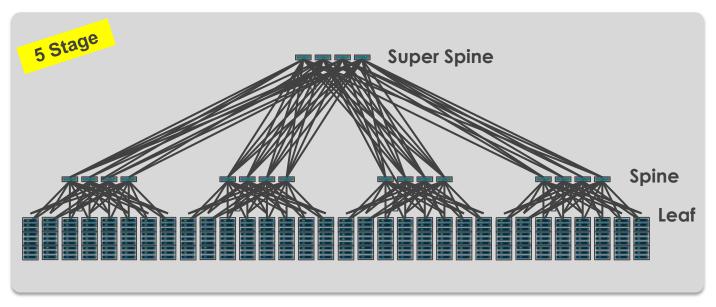


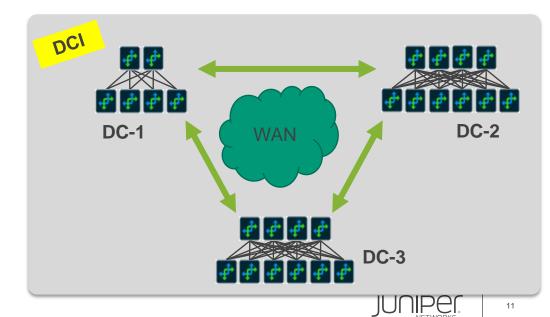
The design / build process



IP Fabric - Any Topology | Scale | Vendor

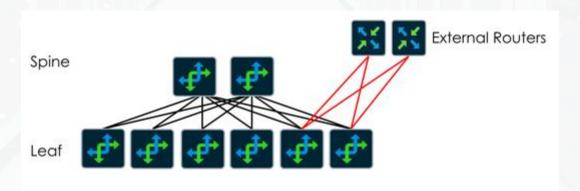






Reference design – Edge Routing

- Prefer Bottom injected vs Top injected approach:
 - North-South traffic handled at the leaf layer.
 - Use Border-Leaf, and/or Border-POD in large 5Stage.
 - Benefits: traffic. fully symmetrical/equidistant and load-balanced over all links available.
- EVPN Routing:
 - Performed at the leaf layer: Edge Routed Bridging.
 - Allows better scaling routing responsibilities distributed.
 - ARP Suppression at the leaf.



Reference design – eBGP as the routing protocol

- eBGP for the underlay & overlay rfc7938
 - Well-known, well-documented and most inter-operable IP protocol.
 - Scale extremely well. iBGP doesn't scale well (full mesh required) – RR fixes this
 - Very predictable, endless customization.
 - Better at handling routing loops (AS-PATH) as opposed to iBGP
 - Path Management: AS-PATH is similar to a traceroute
 - eBGP satisfies the external router / DCI use case
 - Extensible: MP-BGP can carry more than IP prefix (EVPN AF) --> One protocol for underlay and overlay simplifies troubleshooting – quicker root cause

[Docs] [txt|pdf] [draft-ietf-rtgw...] [Tracker] [Diff1] [Diff2] [Errata]

INFORMATIONAL

Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) Request for Comments: 7938 Category: Informational ISSN: 2070-1721 P. Lapukhov
Facebook
A. Premji
Arista Networks
J. Mitchell, Ed.
August 2016

Use of BGP for Routing in Large-Scale Data Centers

Abstract

Some network operators build and operate data centers that support over one hundred thousand servers. In this document, such data centers are referred to as "large-scale" to differentiate them from smaller infrastructures. Environments of this scale have a unique set of network requirements with an emphasis on operational simplicity and network stability. This document summarizes operational experience in designing and operating large-scale data centers using BGP as the only routing protocol. The intent is to report on a proven and stable routing design that could be leveraged by others in the industry.

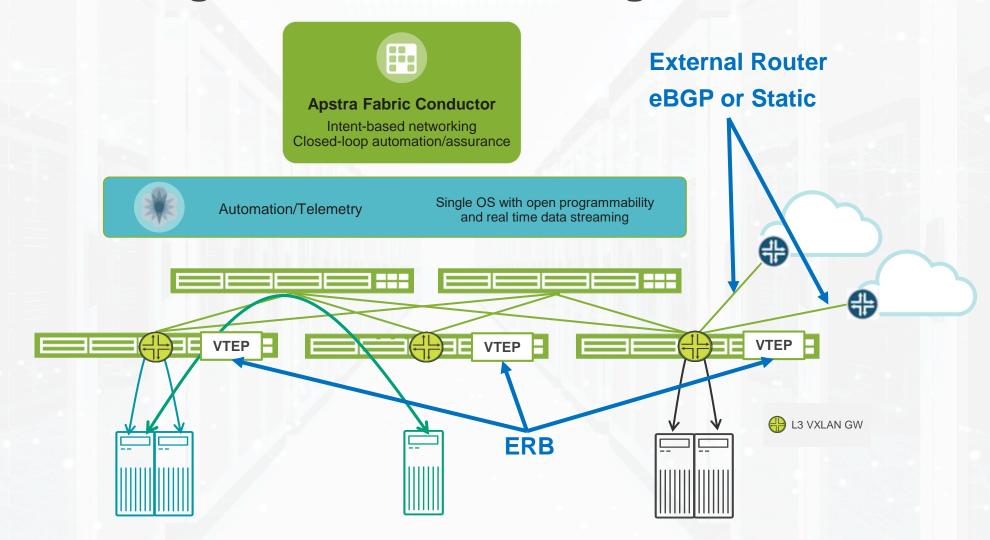
Status of This Memo

This document is not an Internet Standards Track specification; it is published for informational purposes.

This document is a product of the Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF). It represents the consensus of the IETF community. It has received public review and has been approved for publication by the Internet Engineering Steering Group (IESG). Not all documents approved by the IESG are a candidate for any level of Internet Standard; see Section 2 of RFC 7841.

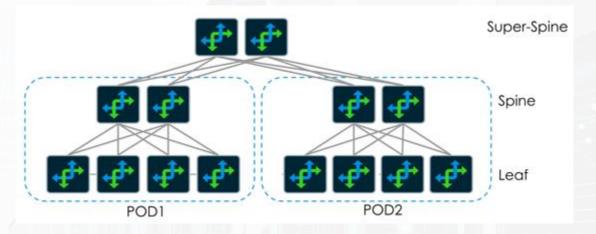
Information about the current status of this document, any errata, and how to provide feedback on it may be obtained at http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc7938.

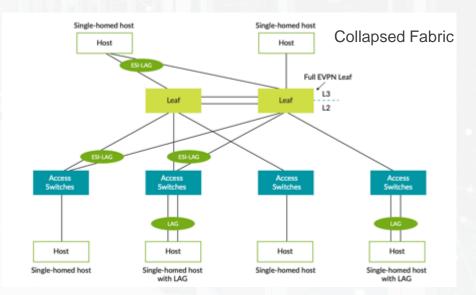
Reference Design: Distributed routing model - scale



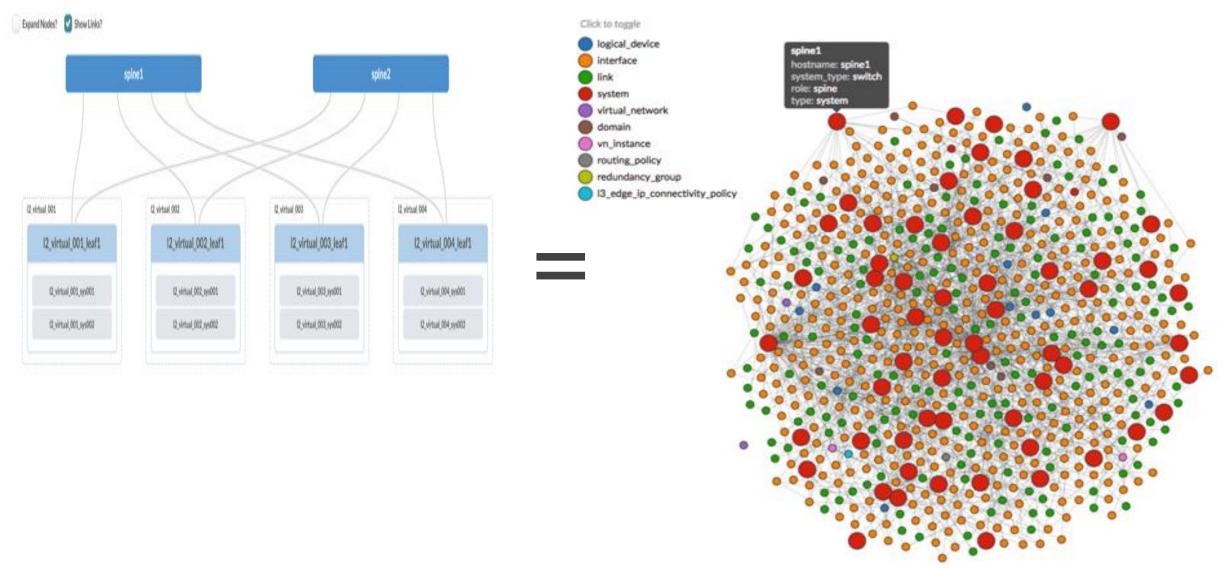
Reference design – Clos Topologies

- Edge-routed (ERB) EVPN-VXLAN (eBGP) overlays and DCI
- Collapsed Fabric
- Bridged overlay (BO) supported (ERB w/o IRB)
- 5-Stage introduces the notion of POD.
- Each POD being a 3-Stage Clos with uplinks from Spines to Super-Spine.
- You can have one or multiple Super-Spine planes.

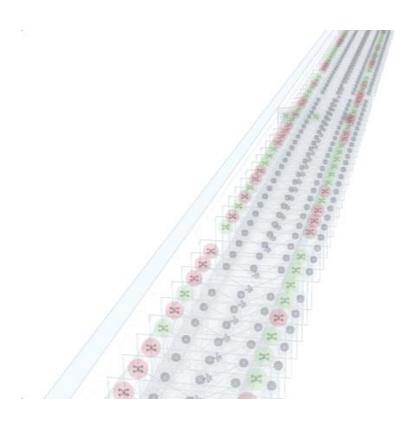


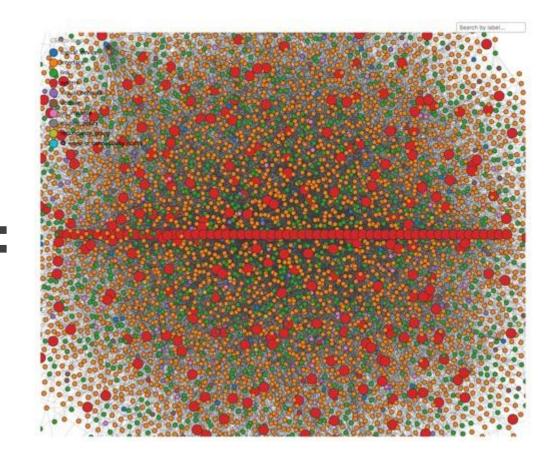


User intent in a Graph Database



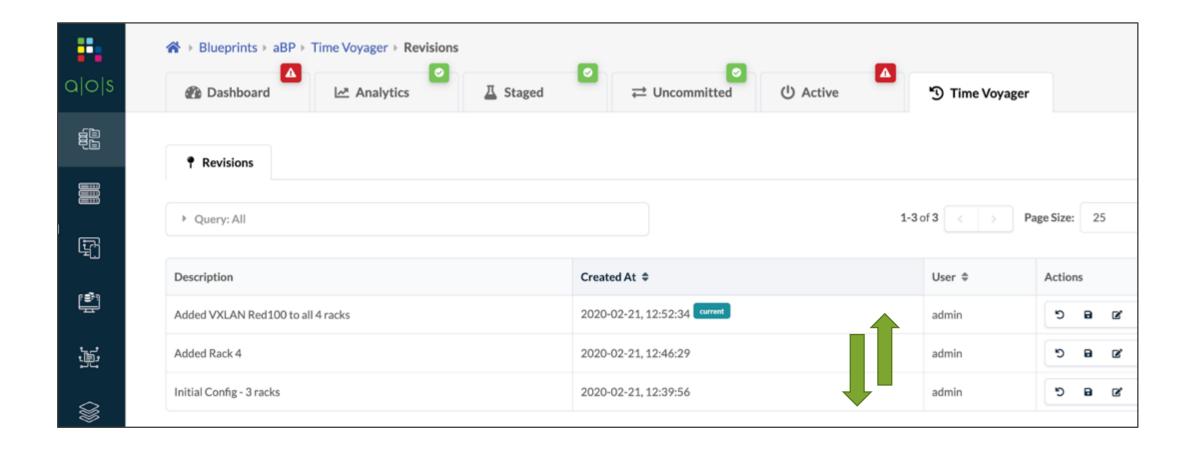
At scale





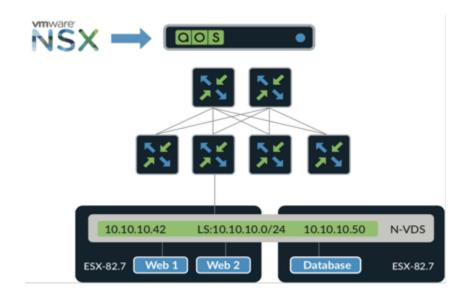


Time Voyager - Entire DC Rollback/Rollforward



VMware NSX-T integration

Adds to pre-existing V-Sphere and NSX-T integration



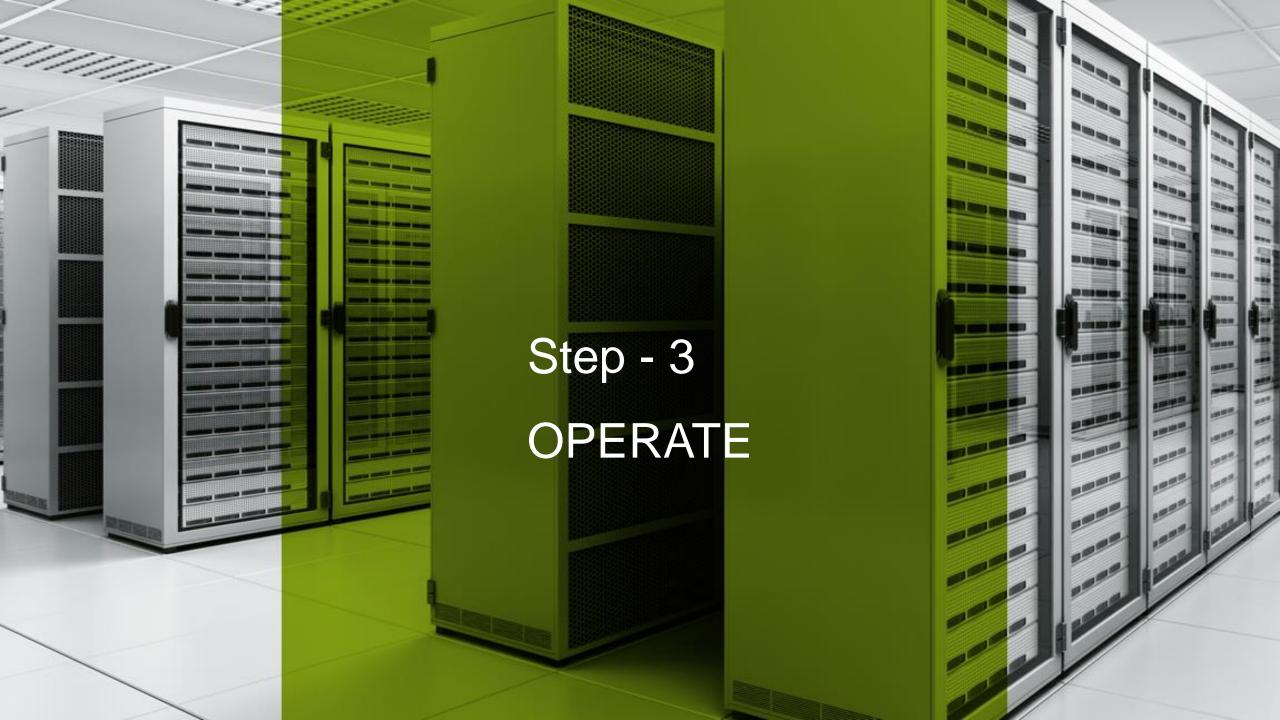
How it works:

- Apstra polls the NSX-T controller
- A server admin creates a new portgroup
- Apstra configures resources in the underlay

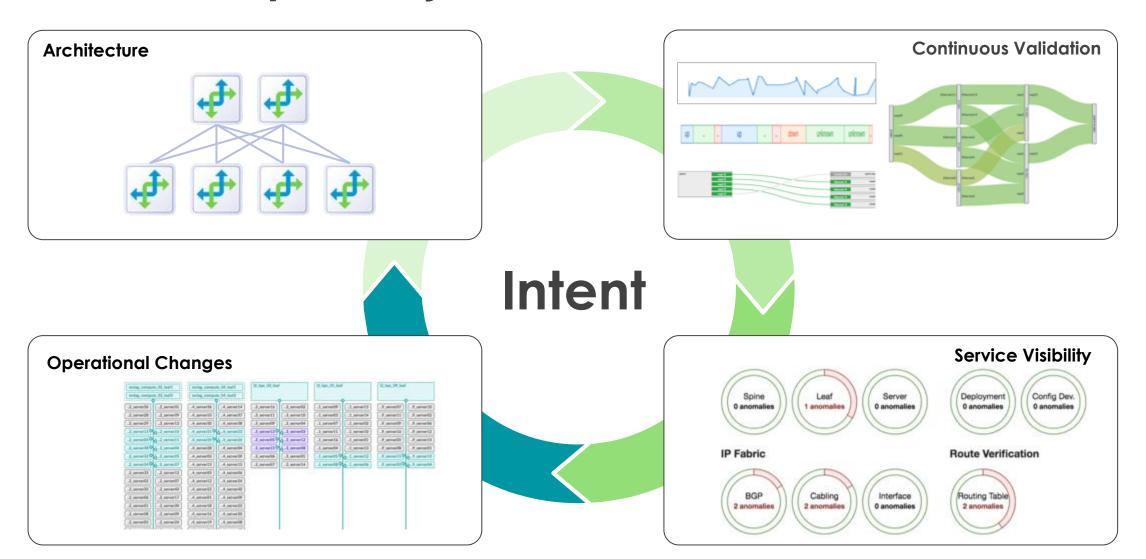
- 4. Apstra knows and exposes:
 - Server roles, name, IP address
 - Server uplink config
 - NSX-T N-VDS
 - Overlay to underlay maps

Results:

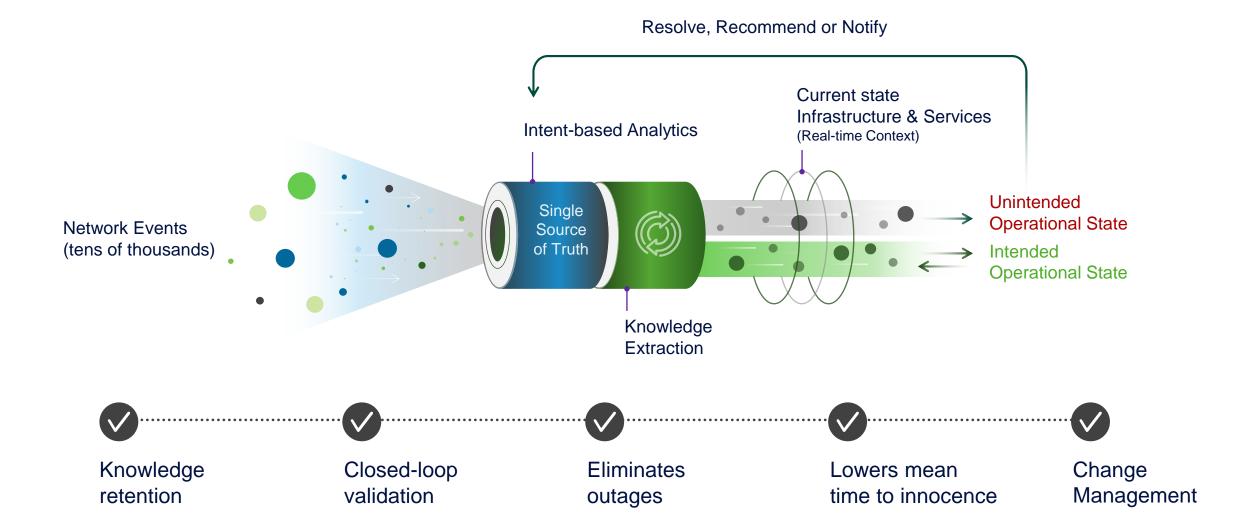
- Automate fabric setup for workloads changes from up to weeks to minutes
- Faster mean time to innocence for the network during app issues
- Locate VMs within the fabric—avoid stranded VMs
- Optimized physical network for the NSX-T defined virtual overlay
- Integrated remediation workflows



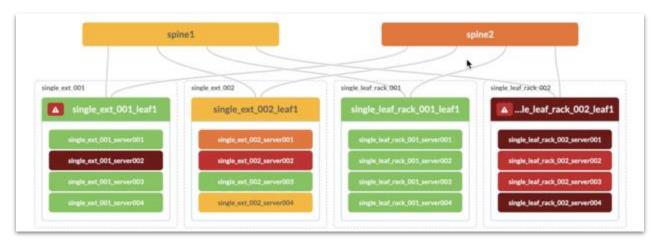
Closed Loop - Verify Health & Performance

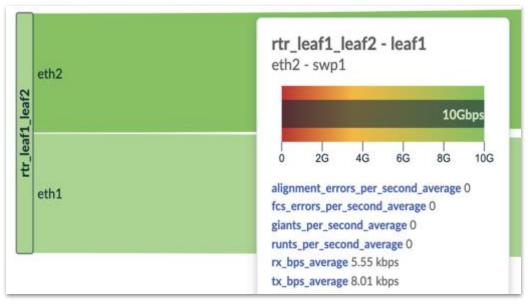


Day 2+ Operations



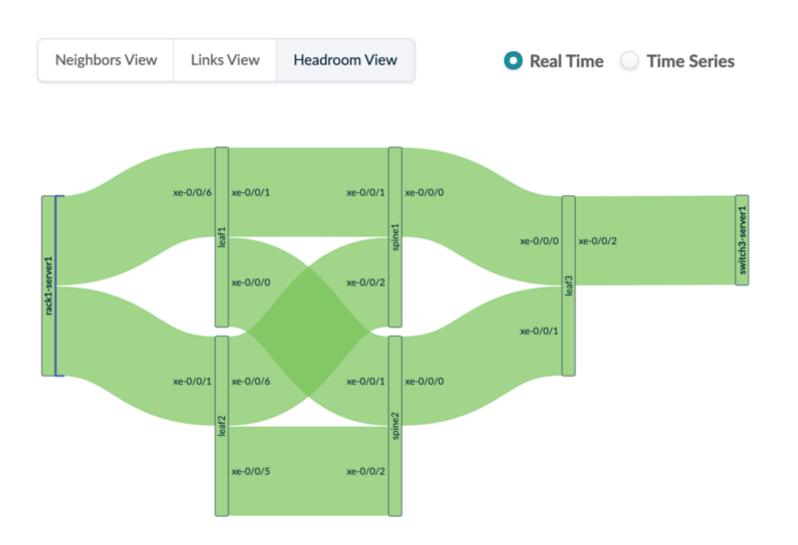
Powerful Analytics

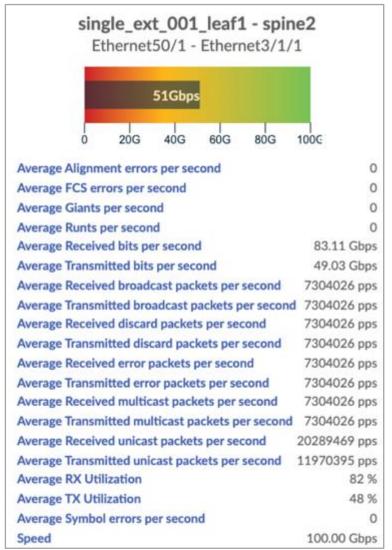




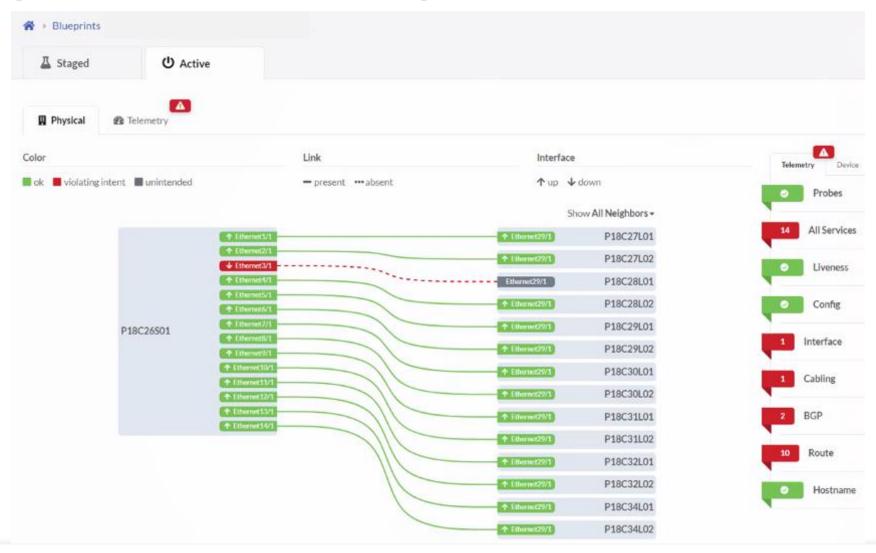


End to End Network Visibility





Topology View Cabeling















Recognition

Gartner

2020 Magic Quadrant **LEADER**Data Center and Cloud Networking



Forrester

"The vendor has a **strong portfolio of hardware and software**, with feature depth and excellent automation capabilities. **As a** result, the vendor can **meet the technical needs of nearly all use cases in this market**."

Juniper Networks recognizes that customers need more than technology and products. Customers that want to automate the entire network with a consistent OS, from the data center to the business edge, should look to Juniper Networks."



Intent-based Networking Systems

Gartner Cool vendor in enterprise networking

Best of VMworld winner

IBNS can reduce network infra. delivery times by 50%-90%.

IBNS can reduce the number and duration of outages by at least 50%. - Gartner

Summary



Scale, Performance and Function

"Apstra's system gives us a single view into the entire media production network - regardless of our devices, switches, operating systems or vendors."

- Bloomberg



Ease of Use and Time Savings

"We went from POC to production in 1 weeks."

— BeElastic



TCO Savings

"In the previous solution there were 8 people managing the network, that number went down to 2."

- Global 500 Manufacturer



Self-driving Network

"Our success depends on rapidly introducing new services, quickly scaling to new demand and delivering the assured experiences. Juniper and Apstra joining forces as one company helps

T-Systems"

- T-Systems

Bloomberg





T··Systems·



Use Case EPFL



Vertical: University

Country: Switzerland

Incumbent: Cisco 3-Tier architecture

Requirements: Building a private Cloud for the complete organization to avoid move of workloads to

public cloud. Being as much flexible as possibe in regards to their different workloads

(mainly HPC, big storage, big CPU)

POC: 8 weeks onsite

Solution: Switching: DELL

NOS: SONIC 3.3.

Size: 500 racks within 3 DC's in a 5-stage CLOS

Use Case T-Systems



Vertical: Service Provider

Country: Germany – global roll out

Incumbent: Cisco 3-Tier architecture, Cisco ACI, Brocade, Juniper

Requirements: One central mgmt tool for all DC's globally and for all vendors they have deployed.

Supporting at least Cisco, Juniper, SONiC

Supporting different workloads like shared and dedicated environments with different

access profiles

POC: 12 weeks onsite

Solution: Switching: Cisco, Juniper, - SONiC in near future

NOS: NX-OS and JunOS

Size: approx. 2.000 devices within 17 DC's in 3-stage and 5-stage CLOS

Use Case Raiffeisen IT



Vertical: Financial

Country: Austria

Incumbent: Cisco 3-Tier architecture

Requirements: Raiffeisen IT wanted to build a new DC to replace the old Cisco devices (EOL). They chose

the central mgmt tool first and ran a RfP across all vendors to get the best solution and

price.

POC: 4 weeks in CloudLabs

Solution: Switching: Juniper

NOS: JunOS

Size: 350 devices across 2 DC's with DCI

Use Case BeElastic



Vertical: MSP

Country: Switzerland

Incumbent: Mellanox with Cumulus, mgmt with Ansible

Requirements: Moving from a classical L2 network to a new EVPN-VxLAN environment is vey complex.

BeElastic wanted a central mgmt tool for the new roll out. The self development effort with

ANSIBLE was too complex and BeElastic chose for Apstra

POC: 2 weeks remote

Solution: Switching: NVIDIA / Mellanox

NOS: Cumulus

Size: 56 devices

Use Case Wortmann

WORTMANN AG

Vertical: Service Delivery MSP

Country: Germany

Incumbent: Arista

Requirements: Moving to EVPN-VxLAN Wortmann wanted to automate the operations as much as

possible. Arista CloudVision was too much manual work and not out of the box.

Installation with Apstra was done within 1 day

POC: 3 weeks remote

Solution: Switching: Arista

NOS: EOS

Size: 250 devices

Use Case advania



Vertical: MSP

Country: Iceland and Nordics

Incumbent: Cisco 3-Tier architecture

Requirements: Advania wanted to build new services based on EVPN-VxLAN. Their prefered vendor for

Servers is DELL. Apstra showcased how to automate and operate the complete

environment on SONiC.

POC: 2 weeks remote

Solution: Switching: DELL

NOS: SONIC

Size: 500 devices across 5 DC's, 3-stage CLOS each with DCI

Use Case UMB



Vertical: MSP

Country: Switzerland

Incumbent: Cisco 3-Tier architecture

Requirements: UMB need to build a new private cloud to establish new end user services. For that

UMB decided very early in the project, most of their daily tasks should be automated.

After considering several tools UMB decided for Apstra due to the vendor agnostic

approach and best solution

POC: 1 week onsite

Solution: Switching: Juniper

NOS: JunOS

Size: 120 devices in 2 DC's with DCI

Yahoo Japan Corporation



Vertical: Media and Entertainment

Country: Japan

Incumbent: Cisco, Brocade, Juniper

Requirements: Needed to operate and manage a large scale of IP Clos fabric networks with a small number of staff. And needed the multivendor support for their data center environment.

URL: https://www.juniper.net/content/dam/www/assets/case-studies/us/en/2021/yahoo-japan.pdf

POC: 6 months

Solution: Switching: Arista, EdgeCore, Cisco

NOS: EOS, Cumulus, NXOS

Size: 600+ devices in 3 DC's in 3-stage and 5 stage CLOSS